

THE AP-GfK POLL: RUSSIA

Conducted by GfK Roper Public Affairs & Corporate Communications

Interview dates: May 25 – June 10, 2012

Interviews: 1,675 adults

Margin of error: +/- 2.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level



*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled
Please refer to the exact sample number at the bottom of each table*

*All results shown are percentages unless otherwise labeled
= less than 0.5%; - = 0

Q1. Generally speaking, would you say that things in our country are headed in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

Right direction	51
Wrong direction	29
Don't know [VOL]	19
Refused [VOL]	1

Based on:

N=1,675

Q2. When you think about how things are going in your life in general, would you say you are very happy, somewhat happy, neither happy nor unhappy, somewhat unhappy, or very unhappy?

Total happy	57
Very happy	8
Somewhat happy	49
Neither happy nor unhappy	31
Total unhappy	8
Somewhat unhappy	8
Very unhappy	1
Don't know [VOL]	3
Refused [VOL]	1

Based on:

N=1,675

Q3. What do you think are the most important problems facing our country today?

[OPEN END VERBATIM RESPONSE]

Unemployment	16
Low income - pensions, poverty, prices	31
Medicine	10
Education	12
Taxes	1
Culture	4
Ecology	2
Criminality, alcohol/drugs	10
Corruption/illegality	19
Army	1
Economy, industry	24
Housing and public utilities, accommodation	11
Migration	2
Demography	1
Roads	3
Social protection	3
Nothing	*
Other	4
Do not know	5
<i>Based on:</i>	<i>N=1,675</i>

Q4. What are the most important problems facing you and your family today?

[OPEN END VERBATIM RESPONSE]

Unemployment	9
Low income - pensions, poverty, prices	41
Medicine	10
Education	7
Taxes	*
Culture	1
Ecology	1
Criminality, alcohol/drugs	1
Corruption/illegality	4
Army	-
Economy, industry	2
Housing and public utilities, accommodation	20
Migration	*
Demography	-
Roads	2
Social protection	1
Nothing	2
Other	7
Do not know	7
<i>Based on:</i>	<i>N=1,675</i>

Q5. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions?

[RANDOMIZE]	Total Favorable	Strongly Favorable	Some-what Favorable	Neither	Total Unfavorable	Some-what Unfavorable	Strongly Unfavorable	Don't know	Ref.
President Vladimir Putin	60	18	42	26	14	9	4	1	*
Prime Minister Dmitry Medvedev	52	14	37	30	17	11	5	1	*
Communist leader Gennady Zyuganov	18	3	15	41	35	22	13	6	1
Blogger Alexei Navalny	7	1	6	30	17	10	8	43	3
The United Nations	24	4	20	42	14	11	4	19	1
The European Union	24	3	21	45	11	8	3	19	1
President of the United States Barack Obama	15	1	13	50	23	17	5	13	1
Chinese President Hu Jintao	15	3	12	49	9	6	3	26	2
Iranian President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad	6	1	5	48	13	10	4	31	2
Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu	7	1	6	49	12	9	3	31	2
Georgia President Mikhail Saakashvili	4	*	4	30	49	24	25	15	1
German Chancellor Angela Merkel	28	4	24	47	8	6	2	16	2
Ukrainian President Viktor Yanukovich	14	2	12	48	24	17	7	13	1

Q6. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries?

[RANDOMIZE]	Total Favorable	Strongly Favorable	Some-what Favorable	Neither	Total Unfavorable	Some-what Unfavorable	Strongly Unfavorable	Don't know	Ref.
China	41	9	33	44	11	9	3	3	*
Syria	12	1	10	63	15	13	2	11	*
United States of America	21	3	18	50	25	20	5	3	*
Israel	20	3	17	59	14	12	3	7	*
Georgia	10	1	10	46	39	28	12	5	*
Afghanistan	7	1	7	53	31	22	9	8	*
Iran	9	1	8	59	24	19	5	8	*

Q7. Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Vladimir Putin is handling his job as president?

Total approve	58
Strongly approve	14
Somewhat approve	44
Neither approve nor disapprove	23
Total disapprove	16
Somewhat disapprove	10
Strongly disapprove	6
Don't know [VOL]	4
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q8. For each of the following institutions in our country, please tell me how often you think you can trust each one to do what is right? Just about always, most of the time, about half of the time, only sometimes, or never?

[RANDOMIZE]	Total Always/ Most	Just about Always	Most of the time	About half of the time	Total Some-Times/ Never	Only some-Times	Never	Don't know	Ref.
Federal assembly (Duma)	26	4	22	39	28	24	5	5	2
The judiciary	24	3	21	37	29	23	6	9	*
The military	41	8	33	29	15	12	3	14	1
The presidency	51	14	37	29	14	11	3	6	1
The police	18	2	16	34	38	30	9	10	*

Q9. How would you rate the condition of our country's economy today? Is it...

Excellent/Good	16
Excellent	1
Good	15
Fair	50
Poor/Very Poor	31
Poor	26
Very Poor	5
Don't know [VOL]	4
Refused [VOL]	-

Based on:

N=1,675

Q10. Compared to 5 years ago, would you say that the condition of this country's economy is better, worse, or about the same today as it was then?

Total better	39
Much better	4
Somewhat better	35
About the same	37
Total worse	19
Somewhat worse	16
Much worse	3
Don't know [VOL]	5
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q11. Looking ahead 5 years from now, do you think the condition of our country's economy will be better, worse or about the same as it is today?

Total better	41
Much better	3
Somewhat better	38
About the same	30
Total worse	13
Somewhat worse	11
Much worse	2
Don't know [VOL]	16
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q12. How would you rate the condition of your family's finances today? Are they...

Excellent/Good	24
Excellent	1
Good	24
Fair	53
Poor/Very Poor	22
Poor	19
Very Poor	3
Don't know [VOL]	1
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q13. Compared to 5 years ago, would you say that the condition of your family's finances is better, worse, or about the same today as it was then?

Total better	32
Much better	3
Somewhat better	29
About the same	43
Total worse	23
Somewhat worse	19
Much worse	4
Don't know [VOL]	3
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q14. Looking ahead 5 years from now, do you think the condition of your family's finances will be better, worse or about the same as it is today?

Total better	36
Much better	4
Somewhat better	33
About the same	32
Total worse	9
Somewhat worse	8
Much worse	1
Don't know [VOL]	23
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q15. Looking ahead 20 years from now, when children being born today grow up, do you think they will be better off, worse off or about the same as people are now?

Total better	42
Much better	5
Somewhat better	37
About the same	22
Total worse	16
Somewhat worse	14
Much worse	2
Don't know [VOL]	19
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q16. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? For each one, please tell me if it is an extremely serious problem, very serious, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not at all serious problem. How about...

[RANDOMIZE]	Extremely/ Very serious	Extremely serious	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too/Not at all serious	Not too serious	Not at all serious	[VOL] DON'T KNOW	[VOL] REFUSED
Unemployment	76	42	35	18	5	4	1	1	*
Pollution	79	41	39	17	3	2	1	1	*
Crime	79	39	39	15	5	4	1	2	*
Access to education	65	31	33	26	8	7	1	2	*
Access to medical care	74	42	32	21	4	3	1	1	*
Poverty	69	38	32	23	7	5	2	1	*
Hunger	32	16	16	29	34	23	11	4	*
Terrorism	63	31	32	21	14	9	5	2	*
Drug abuse	87	55	32	8	4	3	1	1	*
Tensions between the government and opposition	37	16	21	28	25	17	7	10	*
Corruption	85	55	30	8	4	3	1	3	*
Organized crime	74	40	35	15	6	5	1	4	*
Election fraud	38	19	19	27	27	18	9	8	*

Q17. How interested are you personally in politics?

Extremely/Very interested	9
Extremely interested	1
Very interested	7
Somewhat interested	48
Not too/Not at all interested	42
Not too interested	33
Not at all interested	9
Don't know [VOL]	1
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q18. Generally speaking would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with most people?

Most people can be trusted	25
Need to be very careful	70
Don't know [VOL]	4
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q19. People sometimes talk about what the goals of the country should be for the next ten years. How important are each of the following goals to you personally?

[RANDOMIZE]	Extremely/ Very Important	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not too/Not at all Important	Not too Important	Not at all Important	[VOL] DON'T KNOW	[VOL] REFUSED
A high level of economic growth	86	51	36	11	1	1	*	2	*
Making sure this country has strong defense forces	77	39	38	18	4	3	1	2	*
Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	75	39	36	21	2	2	*	1	*
Trying to make the countryside more beautiful	67	32	35	27	4	4	1	1	*

Q20. There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes CLOSEST to your opinion? [INTERVIEWER: CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY]

The owners should run their businesses or appoint the managers	23
The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers	38
The government should be the owner and appoint the managers	18
The employees should own the business and should elect the managers	10
Don't know [VOL]	11
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q21. Should there be more private ownership of business and industry, or should there be more government ownership of business and industry?

More private ownership	24
More government ownership	61
Don't know [VOL]	15
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q22. Should incomes be made more equal, or are larger income differences okay as incentives for people to work harder?

Incomes should be made more equal	72
Larger income differences are okay as incentives for people to work harder	20
Don't know [VOL]	8
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q23. Which comes closer to your view?

Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas	67
Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people	22
Don't know [VOL]	12
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q24. Compared to 10 years ago, is Russia a stronger international power today, a weaker international power, or is Russia's international power about the same as it was 10 years ago?

Russia's international power is a stronger than 10 years ago	53
Russia's international power is a weaker than 10 years ago	19
Russia's international power is about the same as it was 10 years ago	16
Don't know [VOL]	12
Refused [VOL]	1

Based on:

N=1,675

Q25. In general, do you think of the United States as more of an ally or more of an adversary?

Ally	22
Adversary	56
Don't know [VOL]	22
Refused [VOL]	1

Based on:

N=1,675

Q26. Do you think the United States made the right decision or made a mistake in going to war in Afghanistan?

Right decision	5
Mistake	72
Don't know [VOL]	22
Refused [VOL]	1

Based on:

N=1,675

Q27. On balance, do you think trade with Iran -- both buying and selling products -- is good for Russia, or is it bad for Russia, or does it have no effect?

Good	25
Bad	16
Has No Effect	30
Don't know [VOL]	29
Refused [VOL]	1

Based on:

N=1,675

Q28. Do you think Russia should keep diplomatic relations with Iran, or do you think Russia should break off diplomatic relations with Iran?

Keeps diplomatic relations with Iran	61
Break off diplomatic relations with Iran	13
Don't know [VOL]	25
Refused [VOL]	1

Based on:

N=1,675

Q29. Do you think Iran is developing nuclear weapons, or do you think Iran isn't developing nuclear weapons?

Iran is developing nuclear weapons	42
Iran is not developing nuclear weapons	17
Don't know [VOL]	40
Refused [VOL]	1

Based on:

N=1,675

Q30. Do you think that religious leaders should have a role in government, or should religious leaders remain apart from government?

Religious leaders should have a role in government	26
Religious leaders should remain apart from government	55
Don't know [VOL]	19
Refused [VOL]	1

Based on:

N=1,675

Q31. Which comes closest to your view? SINGLE ANSWER

People in this country are generally free to say anything they want about politics, even if it is critical of powerful interests	35
People in this country are mostly free to say anything they want about politics, but there are some things that people will get into trouble for saying	47
People in this country really have to be careful about just about everything they say about politics	13
Don't know [VOL]	5
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q32. How important are each of the following in your life? Extremely important, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

[RANDOMIZE]	Extremely/ Very Important	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not too/Not at all Important	Not too Important	Not at all Important	[VOL] DON'T KNOW	[VOL] REFUSED
Religion	34	12	22	33	31	22	8	2	*
Work	78	46	32	9	12	7	5	2	-
Spending time with friends	44	14	30	37	19	16	3	*	*
Spending time with family	86	55	31	12	2	1	1	1	*
Education	61	31	30	19	19	13	6	2	-
Following sporting events	28	9	19	29	43	28	14	1	*
Watching television	31	10	21	39	30	24	6	*	*
Going to movies	12	3	9	21	64	34	30	2	1

Q33. How democratic is Russia's political system?

Very/Somewhat democratic	49
Extremely democratic	3
Very democratic	46
Not very/Not at all democratic	35
Not very democratic	28
Not at all democratic	6
Don't know [VOL]	16
Refused [VOL]	1

Based on:

N=1,675

Q34. How confident are you that votes in Russian elections are counted accurately?

Very/Somewhat Confident	32
Very confident	3
Somewhat confident	29
Not very/Not at all confident	56
Not very confident	44
Not at all confident	11
Don't know [VOL]	12
Refused [VOL]	1

Based on:

N=1,675

Q35. Do you think recent changes to election laws will make future elections more fair, less fair or will those changes not make any difference in how fair Russian elections are?

Much/Somewhat more fair	30
Much more fair	6
Somewhat more fair	24
Will not make a difference	51
Somewhat less/Much less fair	5
Somewhat less fair	4
Much less free fair	1
Don't know [VOL]	14
Refused [VOL]	*

Based on:

N=1,675

Q36. Do you think Vladimir Putin should be allowed to run for another term as president, or should he not be allowed to run for another term as president?

[INTERVIEWER:

Do you feel that way strongly, or just somewhat?]

Strongly/Somewhat should be allowed to run	48
Strongly should be allowed to run	10
Somewhat should be allowed to run	38
Strongly/Somewhat should not be allowed to run	37
Somewhat should not be allowed to run	19
Strongly should not be allowed to run	18
Don't know [VOL]	14
Refused [VOL]	1

Based on:

N=1,675

Q37. What is your favorite sport to watch?

Figure skating	23
Curling	*
Handball	*
Rugby	*
Basketball	1
Volleyball	1
Weightlifting	1
Gymnastics	5
Track and field	3
Football	24
Boxing	4
Martial arts/extreme fighting	2
Wrestling	1
Ski, snowboard, biathlon	4
Ice hockey	10
Bandy (hockey's myachom)	-
Tennis	1
Chess	1
Don't know [VOL]	15
Refused [VOL]	3

Based on:

N=1,675

Q38. What comes closest to your opinion on abortion? Abortion should be...

Legal in all/most cases	52
Legal in all cases	19
Legal in most cases	32
Illegal in most/all cases	31
Illegal in most cases	22
Illegal in all cases	9
Don't know [VOL]	16
Refused [VOL]	2

Based on:

N=1,675

Q39. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? MULTIPLE ANSWER

People with a criminal record	57
People of a different race/ethnicity	13
Heavy drinkers	77
Emotionally unstable people	49
Christians	5
Immigrants/foreign workers	24
People who have AIDS	42
Drug addicts	87
Homosexuals	38
Jews	5
None [VOL]	5

Based on:

N=1,675

Demographics

D1. Respondent's Gender:

Male	45
Female	55

Based on:

N=1,675

D2. In which of the following groups does your age fall?

18-19	3
20-24	9
25-29	12
30-34	10
35-39	9
40-44	8
45-49	9
50-54	9
55-59	9
60-64	7
65-69	5
70 and above	10

Based on:

N=1,675

D3. Which of the following durables does your household own? [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

Air conditioner	13
Car	42
Hi-fi stereo with CD/VCD/DVD (all kinds of discs)	43
Radio cassette without CD/VCD/DVD	21
Computer	59
Telephone (landline)	57
Refrigerator	99
Gas cooker	84
Washing machine	93

Based on:

N=1,675

D4. Are you the main wage earner in your household?

Yes, I am	67
No, I am not	33

Based on:

N=1,675

D5a. Could you please tell me the last school you've graduated from? SINGLE CODE.

Uneducated	*
Primary school	2
Secondary school	7
High school	18
Secondary special/teknikum	41
University	32
Post graduate	1

Based on:

N=1,675

D5b. Could you please tell me the last school that the main wage earner in your household is graduated from? SINGLE CODE.

Uneducated	*
Primary school	1
Secondary school	5
High school	14
Secondary special/teknikum	41
University	39
Post graduate	*

Based on:

N=613

D6a. Do you currently work? If yes, do you work part-time or full-time?

Full-time	60
Part-time	6
Does not work	35

Based on:

N=1,675

D6b. Does the main wage earner currently work? If yes, does he/she work part-time or full-time?

Full-time	83
Part-time	5
Does not work	13

Based on:

N=613

D7a. What is your occupation?

UNEMPLOYED	35
-HOUSEWIFE	5
-STUDENT	4
-RETIRED	22
-WHO LIVES ON INTEREST RATE/ STOCKS ETC.	*
-UNEMPLOYED/LOOKING FOR JOB	5
SELF-EMPLOYED	5
-OWNER OF LARGE SCALE ENTERPRISE (EMPLOYS +25 PEOPLE)	*
-OWNER OF MEDIUM SCALE ENTERPRISE (EMPLOYS 10-24 PEOPLE)	1
-OWNER OF SMALL SCALE ENTERPRISE (EMPLOYS -10 PEOPLE)	2
- TRADESMAN / WHOLESALER / MERCHANT	*
- MEDIUM TRADESMAN	1
- SMALL TRADESMAN	*
- DRIVER (OWNER)	1
- STREET VENDOR	*
- DOCTOR / CHEMIST / DENTIST / ARCHITECT ETC. (SELF-EMPLOYED)	*
- BIG FARMER	-
- SMALL FARMER	*
WAGE-EARNERS	54
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE SECTOR...	
....HIGH LEVEL MANAGER (50 EMPLOYEES)	2
.... HIGH LEVEL MANAGER (10- 50 +EMPLOYEES)	1
....HIGH LEVEL MANAGER (-10 EMPLOYEES)	1
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE SECTOR...	
....MEDIUM LEVEL MANAGER (50 + EMPLOYEES)	4
MEDIUM LEVEL MANAGER (10- 50 EMPLOYEES)	3
(MEDIUM LEVEL MANAGER (-10 EMPLOYEES)	1
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE SECTOR	
....LOW LEVEL MANAGER	1
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE SECTOR	
....EMPLOYEE – OFFICE STAFF	5
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE SECTOR	
PHYSICAL EFFORT WORKING (tea-seller, courier, postman, etc.)	3

- DOCTOR / CHEMIST / DENTIST / ARCHITECT ETC.	2
- SHOP ASSISTANT / SALES PERSON	2
- NURSE / HOSTESS / STEWARD / WAITER/ BARMAN ETC SERVING STAFF	1
- TEACHER (ELEMENTARY/ SECONDARY SCHOOL)	3
- TEACHER (UNIVERSITY)	*
- LOW RANK ARMY OFFICER	*
- HIGH RANK ARMY OFFICER	1
- DRIVER	2
- SKILLED WORKER	11
- WORKER	9
- TECHNICAL PERSON	4
ARTIST / SPORTS PLAYER / DIVER / MODEL / SINGER	*
OTHER	5
DON'T KNOW	-

Based on:

N=1,675

D7b. What is the occupation of the main wage earner in your household?

UNEMPLOYED	13
-HOUSEWIFE	1
-STUDENT	*
-RETIRED	12
-WHO LIVES ON INTEREST RATE/ STOCKS ETC.	*
-UNEMPLOYED/LOOKING FOR JOB	1
SELF-EMPLOYED	10
-OWNER OF LARGE SCALE ENTERPRISE (EMPLOYS +25 PEOPLE)	*
-OWNER OF MEDIUM SCALE ENTERPRISE (EMPLOYS 10-24 PEOPLE)	1
-OWNER OF SMALL SCALE ENTERPRISE (EMPLOYS -10 PEOPLE)	3
- TRADESMAN / WHOLESALER / MERCHANT	1
- MEDIUM TRADESMAN	1
- SMALL TRADESMAN	1
- DRIVER (OWNER)	2
- STREET VENDOR	*
- DOCTOR / CHEMIST / DENTIST / ARCHITECT ETC. (SELF-EMPLOYED)	1
- BIG FARMER	-
- SMALL FARMER	1
WAGE-EARNERS	68
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE SECTOR...HIGH LEVEL MANAGER (50 EMPLOYEES)	3
.... HIGH LEVEL MANAGER (10- 50 +EMPLOYEES)	3
....HIGH LEVEL MANAGER (-10 EMPLOYEES)	2
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE SECTOR...MEDIUM LEVEL MANAGER (50 + EMPLOYEES)	4
MEDIUM LEVEL MANAGER (10- 50 EMPLOYEES)	3
(MEDIUM LEVEL MANAGER (-10 EMPLOYEES)	1
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE SECTORLOW LEVEL MANAGER	1
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE SECTOREMPLOYEE – OFFICE STAFF	4

PUBLIC OR PRIVATE SECTOR	
PHYSICAL EFFORT WORKING (tea-seller, courier, postman, etc.)	1
- DOCTOR / CHEMIST / DENTIST / ARCHITECT ETC.	3
- SHOP ASSISTANT / SALES PERSON	1
- NURSE / HOSTESS / STEWARD / WAITER/ BARMAN ETC SERVING STAFF	1
- TEACHER (ELEMENTARY/ SECONDARY SCHOOL)	2
- TEACHER (UNIVERSITY)	2
- LOW RANK ARMY OFFICER	1
- HIGH RANK ARMY OFFICER	2
- DRIVER	3
- SKILLED WORKER	17
- WORKER	13
- TECHNICAL PERSON	3
ARTIST / SPORTS PLAYER / DIVER / MODEL / SINGER	*
OTHER	9

Based on:

N=613

D8. What is your marital status?

Married	55
Widow/divorced	22
Single	23

Based on:

N=1,675

D9. Do you have children, if yes how many children do you have? SINGLE CODE.

NO children	19
Yes, 1 child	39
... 2 children	33
... 3 children	7
... 4 children	2
... 5 children	1
... 6 children +	*

Based on:

N=1,284

D10. Please tell me the age of your children? (MULTI-RESPONSE POSSIBLE)

0 – 12 month	3
1 – 3 age	11
4 – 6 age	12
7 – 9 age	11
10 – 12 age	10
13 – 15 age	8
16 - 18 age	9
19 age +	59

Based on:

N=1,046

D11. Including yourself, how many people live in your household? SINGLE CODE.

1	20
2	33
3	26
4	15
5	4
6	1
7	1
8 +	*

Based on:

N=1,675

D12. Please let me know your monthly personal income.

Lower than 5000 RUB	5
5001 RUB- 10,000 RUB	24
10,001 RUB - 17,000 RUB	23
17,001 RUB - 25,000 RUB	13
25,001 RUB - 34,000 RUB	8
34,001 RUB - 42,000 RUB	3
42,001 RUB - 50,000 RUB	2
50,001 RUB - 59,000 RUB	1
59,001 RUB - 67,000 RUB	*
67,001 RUB - 76,000 RUB	1
76,001 RUB - 84,000 RUB	1
84,001 RUB – 100,000 RUB	*
100,001 RUB - 126,000 RUB	*
Higher than 126,000 RUB	-
No income	6
Don't know	13

Based on:

N=1,675

D13. About how many hours in your average week do you spend doing each of these activities?

	Mean
Using a computer	8.3
Using the Internet or going online	6.3
Watching television	14.4

Based on:

N=1,675

D14. Generally speaking, would you say you use your landline phone most of the time, your cell phone most of the time, or would you say you use both about equally?

Landline	13
Cell phone	68
Both equally	14
Neither	4
Don't know (DO NOT READ)	1
Refused (DO NOT READ)	-

Based on:

N=1,675

D15. What is your ethnicity? (DO NOT READ LIST)

Russian	86
Ukrainian	1
Byelorussian	1
Tatarian	3
Bashkir	1
Jewish	*
German	1
Udmurt	*
Khazakh	1
Khakas	-
Komi/Komi-permyak	-
Chuvash	*
Mordva	*
Adyg	-
Cherquis/Karachaeveys	-
Kabardin/Balkarian	-
Ossetin	*
Ingush/Chechen	-
Dagestani/Lezgin/Avar	4
Yakut/other peoples of the Polar North	-
Buryat/Tuvin	*
Other (write in _____)	1
Hard to say/multiethnic origins "Soviet"/Rossiyanin	1
Refused	1

Based on:

N=1,675

D16 (INTERVIEWER: RECORD TYPE OF PLACE.)

Moscow	7
Capital city of Oblast	29
Large town (100,000 residents or more)	12
Small town (less than 100,000 residents)	25
Rural	27

Based on:

N=1,675

D16a Population Size

More than 1 mln inh	18
500 - 1000 thd inh	11
250 - 499 thd inh	9
100 - 249 thd inh	10
Less than 100 thd inh	25
Village	27

Based on:

N=1,675

D17 (RECORD FEDERAL DISTRICT)

Far Eastern	5
Privoljskii	21
North Western	10
Siberian	14
Ural	9
Central	19
Southern	10
Moscow	7
North Caucasian	7

Based on:

N=1,675

D18 Do you own or rent the home you currently live in?

Own	89
Rent	7
Other	4
Don't know	*
Refused	1

Based on:

N=1,675

D19 Which one party do you personally most identify with?
(RECORD ONE ANSWER)

Communist Party	9
LDPR	5
Yabloko	1
United Russia	39
Right Cause (Pravoye Delo)	*
Just Russia	4
Patriots of Russia	*
People's Union (Narodniy Soyuz)	-
Solidarity	*
Party of People's Freedom (For Russia without Arbitrariness and Corruption)	-
Other (write in _____) (Vol.)	*
None (Vol.)	36
Hard to answer (Vol.)	5

Based on:

N=1,675

D-20. What is your religion, if any? (DO NOT READ LIST)

None	11
Christian Orthodox	67
Christian Other	4
Jewish (Judaism)	-
Muslim (Islam)	8
Buddhist	*
Atheist	3
Believe in God but do not belong to a particular religion	5
Other	*
Hard to answer/refused	2

Based on:

N=1,675

AP-GfK Poll Methodology: Russia

The **Associated Press-GfK Poll: Russia** was conducted May 25 – June 10, 2012, by GfK Roper Public Affairs & Corporate Communications – a division of GfK Custom Research North America – in partnership with GfK Russia.

This poll is based on a nationally representative multi-stage cluster random-route-sample of adults age 18 and older in the Russian Federation.

In total, interviews were conducted with 1,675 respondents.

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 2.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total significantly more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

Details about all AP-GfK Polls are available at <http://www.ap-gfcpoll.com>